

1,3-Difurfurylbenzimidazolium chloride monohydrate

Mehmet Akkurt,^{a*} Nihat Şireci,^b Selma Deniz,^c Hasan Küçükbay^c and Orhan Büyükgüngör^d

^aDepartment of Physics, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Erciyes University, 38039 Kayseri, Turkey, ^bDepartment of Chemistry, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Adıyaman University, 02040 Adıyaman, Turkey, ^cDepartment of Chemistry, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, İnönü University, 44280 Malatya, Turkey, and ^dDepartment of Physics, Faculty of Arts & Science, Ondokuz Mayıs University, 55139 Kurupelit-Samsun, Turkey

Correspondence e-mail: akkurt@erciyes.edu.tr

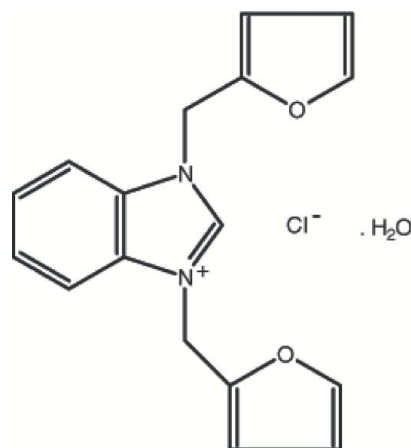
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.041; wR factor = 0.122; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.7.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2^+\cdot\text{Cl}^-\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$, was synthesized from benzimidazole and furfuryl chloride in dimethylformamide. The cationic benzimidazolium ring is connected to two furan rings *via* methylene bridges. The furan rings make dihedral angle of 79.09 (18)° with respect to each other, and make dihedral angles of 73.92 (12) and 72.58 (13)° with respect to the benzimidazole ring. $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$, $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$ hydrogen bonds and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions contribute to the stabilization of the crystal structure. Furthermore, there is a $\pi-\pi$ interaction between adjacent five- and six-membered rings of the benzimidazole groups [centroid-centroid distance = 3.5305 (8) Å].

Related literature

For the biological activity of furan derivatives, see: Ji *et al.* (2009). For the antimicrobial activity of a large number of organic and organometallic derivatives of benzimidazole against standard bacterial strains, see: Küçükbay & Durmaz (1997); Küçükbay *et al.* (2001, 2004, 2009); Çetinkaya *et al.* (1996). For the catalytic activity of furans, see: Küçükbay *et al.* (1996). For related structures, see: Yıldırım *et al.* (2007); Akkurt *et al.* (2006, 2007). For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2^+\cdot\text{Cl}^-\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$
 $M_r = 332.78$
 Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 9.0201$ (5) Å
 $b = 9.3135$ (5) Å
 $c = 11.2711$ (6) Å
 $\alpha = 66.778$ (4)°
 $\beta = 81.869$ (4)°

$\gamma = 73.656$ (4)°
 $V = 834.50$ (8) Å³
 $Z = 2$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.25$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 296$ K
 $0.58 \times 0.49 \times 0.38$ mm

Data collection

Stoe IPDS II diffractometer
 Absorption correction: integration
 (*X-RED32*; Stoe & Cie, 2002)
 $T_{\min} = 0.871$, $T_{\max} = 0.913$

15618 measured reflections
 3780 independent reflections
 2972 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.024$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.122$
 $S = 1.04$
 3780 reflections
 214 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.27$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.21$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{O3}-\text{HW1}\cdots\text{Cl1}^{\text{i}}$	0.93 (3)	2.27 (3)	3.1563 (17)	159 (3)
$\text{O3}-\text{HW2}\cdots\text{Cl1}$	0.98 (3)	2.22 (3)	3.1848 (17)	168 (3)
$\text{C7}-\text{H7}\cdots\text{O3}$	0.93	2.22	3.133 (2)	168
$\text{C8}-\text{H8A}\cdots\text{Cl1}^{\text{ii}}$	0.97	2.75	3.7098 (18)	169
$\text{C8}-\text{H8B}\cdots\text{Cl1}$	0.97	2.67	3.6371 (18)	173
$\text{C13}-\text{H13A}\cdots\text{Cl1}^{\text{i}}$	0.97	2.67	3.6332 (18)	171
$\text{C13}-\text{H13B}\cdots\text{Cl1}^{\text{iii}}$	0.97	2.66	3.6290 (19)	177
$\text{C11}-\text{H11}\cdots\text{Cg2}^{\text{iv}}$	0.93	2.85	3.641 (4)	144
$\text{C12}-\text{H12}\cdots\text{Cg4}^{\text{iv}}$	0.93	2.96	3.718 (2)	139

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (ii) $-x, -y, -z+1$; (iii) $x, y+1, z$; (iv) $-x, -y, -z+2$. Cg2 and Cg4 are the centroids of the $\text{O2}/\text{C14}-\text{C17}$ furan and $\text{C1}-\text{C6}$ benzene rings, respectively.

Data collection: *X-AREA* (Stoe & Cie, 2002); cell refinement: *X-AREA*; data reduction: *X-RED32* (Stoe & Cie, 2002); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to

prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU2569).

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supplementary materials

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1,3-Difurfurylbenzimidazolium chloride monohydrate

M. Akkurt, N. Sireci, S. Deniz, H. Küçükbay and O. Büyükgüngör

Comment

Like benzimidazoles, furan derivatives occur widely as key structural subunits in numerous natural products, which exhibit interesting biological activities and also in substances of relevance for industry (Ji *et al.*, 2009). Previously, a large number of organic and organometallic derivatives of benzimidazole were prepared in our research laboratory for their antimicrobial activities against standard bacterial strains (Küçükbay & Durmaz, 1997; Küçükbay *et al.*, 2001; Küçükbay *et al.*, 2004; Çetinkaya *et al.*, 1996; Küçükbay *et al.*, 2009) and catalytic activities in some carbon-carbon bond formation reactions and catalytic synthesis of furans (Küçükbay *et al.*, 1996). In connection with these studies, we planned to synthesize having furfuryl substituted new benzimidazole compound (I) and elucidate its crystal structure.

In the asymmetric unit of the title compound (Fig. 1), there are one Cl⁻ anion, a 1,3-di(furfuryl)benzimidazolium cation and one water molecule. The bond lengths are comparable with those found in earlier work on similar compounds (Allen *et al.*, 1987). The O1/C9–C12 and O2/C14–C17 furan rings and N1/N2/C1–C7 benzimidazole ring are almost planar, with maximum deviations of 0.011 (2) for O1 atoms and -0.013 (2) for O2 atom, and -0.008 (1) Å for N1 atom, respectively. The furan rings make dihedral angles of 79.09 (18)° with each other and 73.92 (12) and 72.58 (13)°, respectively, with the benzimidazole ring.

In the crystal structure of (I), there are O—H...Cl, C—H...O and C—H...Cl hydrogen-bonds (Fig. 2) and C—H... π interactions to stabilize the structure (Table 1). Furthermore, there are π – π interactions between the sequential five- and six-membered rings {Cg2 (ring N1/N2/C1/C6/C7)...Cg4 (ring C1–C6) [$-x, 1 - x, 1 - z$] = 3.5305 (8) Å} of the benzimidazole groups.

Experimental

A mixture of benzimidazole (1.18 g, 10 mmol) and furfuryl chloride (2.3 g, 20 mmol) in DMF (4 ml) was heated under reflux for 4 h. The solution was allowed to cool to room temperature and Et₂O (5 ml) was added. The precipitate was then crystallized from EtOH / Et₂O(2:1). Yield: 1.43 g, 71%, m.p. 488–489 K. ¹HNMR (DMSO-d₆): δ 5.93(4H, s), 6.51(2H, d), 6.84(2H, d), 8.12(2H, d), 7.71 (4H, m), 10.21(1H, s). ¹³CNMR (DMSO-d₆): δ 43.05, 111.00, 111.39, 113.99, 126.93, 130.79, 142.37, 144.38, 146.77. Analysis calculated for C₁₇H₁₇N₂O₃Cl: C 61.35, H 5.11, N 8.42%. Found: C 60.97, H 5.06, N 8.38%.

Refinement

H atoms of the water molecules were located in a difference Fourier map and their positional parameters refined freely, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$. The other H atoms were located geometrically and refined using a riding model, with C–H = 0.93 and 0.97 Å, and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

Figures

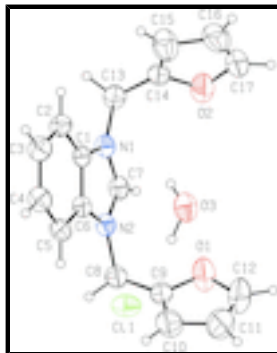


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atom-numbering scheme and 30% probability displacement ellipsoids.

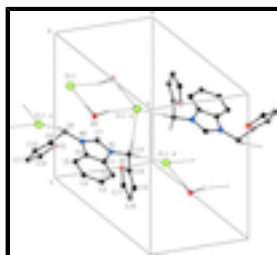


Fig. 2. View of the hydrogen bonding of (I) in the unit cell.

1,3-Difurfurylbenzimidazolium chloride monohydrate

Crystal data

$C_{17}H_{15}N_2O_2^+ \cdot Cl^- \cdot H_2O$

$M_r = 332.78$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 1$

$a = 9.0201\ (5)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 9.3135\ (5)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 11.2711\ (6)\ \text{\AA}$

$\alpha = 66.778\ (4)^\circ$

$\beta = 81.869\ (4)^\circ$

$\gamma = 73.656\ (4)^\circ$

$V = 834.50\ (8)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 2$

$F_{000} = 348$

$D_x = 1.324\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 20002 reflections

$\theta = 2.0\text{--}28.0^\circ$

$\mu = 0.25\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 296\ \text{K}$

Prism, colourless

$0.58 \times 0.49 \times 0.38\ \text{mm}$

Data collection

Stoe IPDS II
diffractometer

Monochromator: plane graphite

Detector resolution: $6.67\ \text{pixels mm}^{-1}$

$T = 296\ \text{K}$

ω scans

Absorption correction: integration
(X-RED32; Stoe & Cie, 2002)

3780 independent reflections

2972 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.024$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$

$h = -11 \rightarrow 11$

$T_{\min} = 0.871$, $T_{\max} = 0.913$
15618 measured reflections

$k = -12 \rightarrow 12$
 $l = -14 \rightarrow 14$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Least-squares matrix: full	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$wR(F^2) = 0.122$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0718P)^2 + 0.0531P]$
$S = 1.04$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
3780 reflections	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
214 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.27 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.21 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
	Extinction correction: none

Special details

Geometry. Bond distances, angles *etc.* have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement on F^2 for ALL reflections except those flagged by the user for potential systematic errors. Weighted R -factors wR and all goodnesses of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The observed criterion of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating $-R$ -factor-obs *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O1	0.13050 (17)	-0.1335 (2)	0.86538 (14)	0.1035 (5)
O2	0.4854 (2)	0.20834 (19)	0.87489 (17)	0.1120 (7)
N1	0.23659 (12)	0.34379 (14)	0.66557 (10)	0.0532 (3)
N2	0.09145 (13)	0.19641 (13)	0.65802 (11)	0.0538 (3)
C1	0.08420 (14)	0.43162 (16)	0.66979 (12)	0.0494 (4)
C2	0.02240 (17)	0.58200 (18)	0.67695 (15)	0.0603 (4)
C3	-0.13677 (18)	0.63291 (19)	0.67798 (17)	0.0681 (5)
C4	-0.22951 (17)	0.5392 (2)	0.67213 (16)	0.0676 (5)
C5	-0.16859 (16)	0.38960 (19)	0.66484 (14)	0.0590 (4)
C6	-0.00818 (15)	0.33787 (16)	0.66462 (12)	0.0497 (4)
C7	0.23474 (16)	0.20505 (17)	0.65930 (13)	0.0558 (4)
C8	0.04576 (19)	0.05737 (18)	0.65596 (15)	0.0624 (5)
C9	0.0118 (2)	-0.05143 (19)	0.78656 (15)	0.0644 (5)
C10	-0.1182 (3)	-0.0852 (3)	0.8477 (2)	0.0975 (8)
C11	-0.0776 (4)	-0.1983 (4)	0.9725 (3)	0.1193 (11)

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C12	0.0683 (4)	-0.2261 (3)	0.9797 (2)	0.1176 (10)
C13	0.37621 (16)	0.3936 (2)	0.67077 (15)	0.0617 (4)
C14	0.41286 (17)	0.3570 (2)	0.80414 (16)	0.0650 (5)
C15	0.3759 (3)	0.4445 (3)	0.8759 (2)	0.1043 (9)
C16	0.4334 (4)	0.3444 (4)	1.0001 (2)	0.1183 (13)
C17	0.4990 (4)	0.2065 (4)	0.9964 (2)	0.1177 (11)
O3	0.50690 (18)	-0.09917 (19)	0.68142 (14)	0.0861 (5)
Cl1	0.33115 (5)	-0.17640 (6)	0.49633 (5)	0.0794 (2)
H2	0.08430	0.64470	0.68080	0.0720*
H3	-0.18370	0.73320	0.68270	0.0820*
H4	-0.33630	0.57900	0.67320	0.0810*
H5	-0.23060	0.32740	0.66040	0.0710*
H7	0.32240	0.12480	0.65620	0.0670*
H8A	-0.04510	0.09600	0.60450	0.0750*
H8B	0.12860	-0.00190	0.61540	0.0750*
H10	-0.21680	-0.04260	0.81460	0.1170*
H11	-0.14480	-0.24430	1.03780	0.1430*
H12	0.12490	-0.29850	1.05160	0.1410*
H13A	0.46300	0.33850	0.63050	0.0740*
H13B	0.36030	0.50870	0.62220	0.0740*
H15	0.32200	0.55240	0.84990	0.1250*
H16	0.42470	0.37400	1.07100	0.1420*
H17	0.54860	0.11780	1.06480	0.1410*
HW1	0.575 (3)	-0.041 (3)	0.627 (3)	0.1190*
HW2	0.461 (3)	-0.139 (3)	0.631 (3)	0.1190*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
O1	0.0817 (9)	0.1176 (11)	0.0752 (8)	-0.0088 (8)	-0.0101 (7)	-0.0070 (8)
O2	0.1417 (15)	0.0792 (9)	0.1012 (11)	-0.0119 (9)	-0.0444 (10)	-0.0164 (8)
N1	0.0444 (5)	0.0560 (6)	0.0524 (6)	-0.0049 (4)	-0.0014 (4)	-0.0183 (5)
N2	0.0547 (6)	0.0514 (6)	0.0531 (6)	-0.0036 (5)	-0.0051 (4)	-0.0227 (5)
C1	0.0449 (6)	0.0519 (7)	0.0450 (6)	-0.0053 (5)	-0.0021 (5)	-0.0159 (5)
C2	0.0582 (8)	0.0536 (7)	0.0680 (8)	-0.0090 (6)	-0.0023 (6)	-0.0250 (6)
C3	0.0610 (8)	0.0584 (8)	0.0812 (10)	0.0015 (7)	-0.0019 (7)	-0.0335 (7)
C4	0.0483 (7)	0.0708 (10)	0.0785 (10)	0.0008 (7)	-0.0030 (7)	-0.0330 (8)
C5	0.0484 (7)	0.0665 (8)	0.0624 (8)	-0.0092 (6)	-0.0047 (6)	-0.0268 (7)
C6	0.0499 (6)	0.0504 (7)	0.0443 (6)	-0.0042 (5)	-0.0039 (5)	-0.0178 (5)
C7	0.0515 (7)	0.0553 (7)	0.0529 (7)	0.0004 (5)	-0.0030 (5)	-0.0212 (6)
C8	0.0729 (9)	0.0566 (8)	0.0621 (8)	-0.0081 (6)	-0.0080 (7)	-0.0302 (6)
C9	0.0726 (9)	0.0580 (8)	0.0649 (8)	-0.0120 (7)	-0.0069 (7)	-0.0267 (7)
C10	0.0818 (13)	0.1172 (17)	0.0885 (13)	-0.0348 (12)	-0.0027 (10)	-0.0263 (12)
C11	0.124 (2)	0.137 (2)	0.0860 (15)	-0.0649 (18)	0.0070 (14)	-0.0115 (14)
C12	0.130 (2)	0.1138 (18)	0.0697 (13)	-0.0187 (16)	-0.0097 (13)	0.0007 (12)
C13	0.0451 (6)	0.0682 (9)	0.0636 (8)	-0.0135 (6)	0.0039 (6)	-0.0184 (7)
C14	0.0531 (7)	0.0719 (9)	0.0681 (9)	-0.0224 (7)	-0.0034 (6)	-0.0190 (7)
C15	0.1222 (18)	0.1028 (16)	0.0819 (13)	0.0002 (13)	-0.0143 (12)	-0.0438 (12)

C16	0.150 (2)	0.147 (3)	0.0756 (13)	-0.062 (2)	-0.0139 (14)	-0.0395 (15)
C17	0.147 (2)	0.114 (2)	0.0847 (15)	-0.0519 (18)	-0.0473 (15)	-0.0017 (14)
O3	0.0829 (8)	0.0841 (9)	0.0778 (8)	-0.0003 (6)	-0.0117 (6)	-0.0271 (7)
Cl1	0.0681 (3)	0.0830 (3)	0.1058 (4)	-0.0237 (2)	0.0067 (2)	-0.0545 (3)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

O1—C9	1.339 (2)	C11—C12	1.276 (5)
O1—C12	1.382 (3)	C13—C14	1.469 (2)
O2—C14	1.322 (3)	C14—C15	1.312 (3)
O2—C17	1.385 (3)	C15—C16	1.415 (3)
O3—HW1	0.93 (3)	C16—C17	1.268 (5)
O3—HW2	0.98 (3)	C2—H2	0.9300
N1—C1	1.3929 (19)	C3—H3	0.9300
N1—C7	1.326 (2)	C4—H4	0.9300
N1—C13	1.475 (2)	C5—H5	0.9300
N2—C6	1.393 (2)	C7—H7	0.9300
N2—C8	1.475 (2)	C8—H8A	0.9700
N2—C7	1.320 (2)	C8—H8B	0.9700
C1—C2	1.384 (2)	C10—H10	0.9300
C1—C6	1.387 (2)	C11—H11	0.9300
C2—C3	1.379 (2)	C12—H12	0.9300
C3—C4	1.392 (2)	C13—H13B	0.9700
C4—C5	1.377 (3)	C13—H13A	0.9700
C5—C6	1.390 (2)	C15—H15	0.9300
C8—C9	1.469 (2)	C16—H16	0.9300
C9—C10	1.326 (3)	C17—H17	0.9300
C10—C11	1.408 (4)		
C11...C8	3.6371 (18)	C5...H8A	2.9500
C11...C13 ⁱ	3.6290 (19)	C8...H5	3.0100
C11...O3 ⁱⁱ	3.1563 (17)	C13...H2	3.0100
C11...O3	3.1848 (17)	C14...H11 ^{ix}	2.9800
C11...C13 ⁱⁱ	3.6332 (18)	C15...H16 ^{viii}	3.0400
C11...H13A ⁱⁱ	2.6700	C15...H11 ^{ix}	2.9900
C11...H8B	2.6700	C16...H16 ^{viii}	3.0200
C11...H13B ⁱ	2.6600	HW1...C11 ⁱⁱ	2.27 (3)
C11...H8A ⁱⁱⁱ	2.7500	HW1...H3 ^v	2.5100
C11...HW2	2.22 (3)	HW1...H7	2.4300
C11...H5 ⁱⁱⁱ	3.0100	H2...C13	3.0100
C11...HW1 ⁱⁱ	2.27 (3)	H2...H13B	2.5800
O1...N2	2.998 (2)	HW2...C11	2.22 (3)
O1...C7	3.391 (2)	HW2...H7	2.5300
O2...N1	3.123 (2)	H3...O3 ^x	2.7900
O3...C17 ^{iv}	3.362 (3)	H3...HW1 ^x	2.5100
O3...Cl1	3.1848 (17)	H5...H8A	2.5700
O3...C7	3.133 (2)	H5...Cl1 ⁱⁱⁱ	3.0100

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O3...C11 ⁱⁱ	3.1563 (17)	H5...C8	3.0100
O3...H3 ^v	2.7900	H7...O3	2.2200
O3...H7	2.2200	H7...HW1	2.4300
O3...H17 ^{iv}	2.7800	H7...H8B	2.5400
N1...N2	2.1772 (17)	H7...H13A	2.5500
N1...O2	3.123 (2)	H7...HW2	2.5300
N2...O1	2.998 (2)	H8A...C5	2.9500
N2...N1	2.1772 (17)	H8A...H5	2.5700
C1...C6 ^{vi}	3.5787 (18)	H8A...C11 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.7500
C1...C5 ^{vi}	3.5392 (19)	H8B...C11	2.6700
C4...C7 ^{vi}	3.550 (2)	H8B...H7	2.5400
C5...C1 ^{vi}	3.5392 (19)	H11...C14 ^{ix}	2.9800
C6...C1 ^{vi}	3.5787 (18)	H11...C15 ^{ix}	2.9900
C7...O3	3.133 (2)	H12...C5 ^{ix}	3.0200
C7...O1	3.391 (2)	H13A...H7	2.5500
C7...C4 ^{vi}	3.550 (2)	H13A...C11 ⁱⁱ	2.6700
C8...C11	3.6371 (18)	H13B...C2	2.9600
C13...C11 ⁱⁱ	3.6332 (18)	H13B...H2	2.5800
C13...C11 ^{vii}	3.6290 (19)	H13B...C11 ^{vii}	2.6600
C16...C16 ^{viii}	3.435 (5)	H16...C15 ^{viii}	3.0400
C17...O3 ^{iv}	3.362 (3)	H16...C16 ^{viii}	3.0200
C2...H13B	2.9600	H17...O3 ^{iv}	2.7800
C5...H12 ^{ix}	3.0200		
C9—O1—C12	105.62 (19)	O2—C17—C16	109.6 (2)
C14—O2—C17	106.9 (2)	C1—C2—H2	122.00
HW1—O3—HW2	108 (3)	C3—C2—H2	122.00
C1—N1—C13	126.21 (13)	C4—C3—H3	119.00
C7—N1—C13	125.65 (13)	C2—C3—H3	119.00
C1—N1—C7	108.13 (12)	C5—C4—H4	119.00
C6—N2—C8	126.23 (13)	C3—C4—H4	119.00
C7—N2—C8	125.52 (13)	C4—C5—H5	122.00
C6—N2—C7	108.19 (13)	C6—C5—H5	122.00
N1—C1—C2	131.54 (13)	N1—C7—H7	125.00
C2—C1—C6	122.08 (13)	N2—C7—H7	125.00
N1—C1—C6	106.38 (13)	N2—C8—H8B	109.00
C1—C2—C3	115.74 (15)	C9—C8—H8A	109.00
C2—C3—C4	122.20 (17)	C9—C8—H8B	109.00
C3—C4—C5	122.28 (16)	H8A—C8—H8B	108.00
C4—C5—C6	115.51 (15)	N2—C8—H8A	109.00
N2—C6—C1	106.58 (12)	C9—C10—H10	127.00
C1—C6—C5	122.18 (14)	C11—C10—H10	127.00
N2—C6—C5	131.24 (14)	C12—C11—H11	126.00
N1—C7—N2	110.72 (13)	C10—C11—H11	126.00
N2—C8—C9	111.85 (13)	C11—C12—H12	125.00
O1—C9—C10	109.98 (16)	O1—C12—H12	125.00

C8—C9—C10	132.75 (18)	N1—C13—H13A	109.00
O1—C9—C8	117.25 (16)	C14—C13—H13A	109.00
C9—C10—C11	106.4 (2)	C14—C13—H13B	109.00
C10—C11—C12	107.5 (3)	N1—C13—H13B	109.00
O1—C12—C11	110.4 (2)	H13A—C13—H13B	108.00
N1—C13—C14	111.84 (13)	C16—C15—H15	126.00
O2—C14—C15	109.18 (18)	C14—C15—H15	126.00
C13—C14—C15	131.51 (19)	C15—C16—H16	127.00
O2—C14—C13	119.08 (17)	C17—C16—H16	126.00
C14—C15—C16	107.3 (2)	O2—C17—H17	125.00
C15—C16—C17	107.0 (2)	C16—C17—H17	125.00
C12—O1—C9—C10	1.9 (3)	N1—C1—C6—N2	0.25 (14)
C9—O1—C12—C11	-2.1 (3)	N1—C1—C6—C5	-178.98 (12)
C12—O1—C9—C8	-179.56 (18)	N1—C1—C2—C3	179.33 (14)
C17—O2—C14—C15	-2.5 (3)	C2—C1—C6—C5	0.7 (2)
C17—O2—C14—C13	-177.5 (2)	C6—C1—C2—C3	-0.3 (2)
C14—O2—C17—C16	2.3 (4)	C1—C2—C3—C4	0.0 (2)
C13—N1—C1—C6	-178.92 (12)	C2—C3—C4—C5	-0.1 (3)
C7—N1—C13—C14	-95.10 (18)	C3—C4—C5—C6	0.4 (2)
C13—N1—C1—C2	1.4 (2)	C4—C5—C6—N2	-179.78 (14)
C13—N1—C7—N2	178.99 (12)	C4—C5—C6—C1	-0.8 (2)
C1—N1—C13—C14	83.09 (18)	N2—C8—C9—C10	110.2 (3)
C7—N1—C1—C6	-0.47 (14)	N2—C8—C9—O1	-67.9 (2)
C1—N1—C7—N2	0.53 (15)	C8—C9—C10—C11	-179.3 (2)
C7—N1—C1—C2	179.86 (15)	O1—C9—C10—C11	-1.1 (3)
C7—N2—C8—C9	94.03 (18)	C9—C10—C11—C12	-0.2 (4)
C7—N2—C6—C1	0.06 (15)	C10—C11—C12—O1	1.4 (4)
C7—N2—C6—C5	179.19 (14)	N1—C13—C14—O2	80.2 (2)
C6—N2—C7—N1	-0.37 (15)	N1—C13—C14—C15	-93.5 (3)
C8—N2—C6—C1	177.49 (12)	O2—C14—C15—C16	1.7 (3)
C6—N2—C8—C9	-82.98 (18)	C13—C14—C15—C16	176.0 (2)
C8—N2—C7—N1	-177.83 (12)	C14—C15—C16—C17	-0.3 (4)
C8—N2—C6—C5	-3.4 (2)	C15—C16—C17—O2	-1.2 (4)
C2—C1—C6—N2	179.96 (13)		

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y-1, z$; (ii) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (iii) $-x, -y, -z+1$; (iv) $-x+1, -y, -z+2$; (v) $x+1, y-1, z$; (vi) $-x, -y+1, -z+1$; (vii) $x, y+1, z$; (viii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$; (ix) $-x, -y, -z+2$; (x) $x-1, y+1, z$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry ($\text{\AA}, \text{\circ}$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
O3—HW1 \cdots C11 ⁱⁱ	0.93 (3)	2.27 (3)	3.1563 (17)	159 (3)
O3—HW2 \cdots C11	0.98 (3)	2.22 (3)	3.1848 (17)	168 (3)
C7—H7 \cdots O3	0.93	2.22	3.133 (2)	168
C8—H8A \cdots C11 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.97	2.75	3.7098 (18)	169
C8—H8B \cdots C11	0.97	2.67	3.6371 (18)	173
C13—H13A \cdots C11 ⁱⁱ	0.97	2.67	3.6332 (18)	171
C13—H13B \cdots C11 ^{vii}	0.97	2.66	3.6290 (19)	177
C11—H11 \cdots Cg2 ^{ix}	0.93	2.85	3.641 (4)	144

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C12—H12...Cg4^{ix}

0.93

2.96

3.718 (2)

139

Symmetry codes: (ii) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (iii) $-x, -y, -z+1$; (vii) $x, y+1, z$; (ix) $-x, -y, -z+2$.

Fig. 1

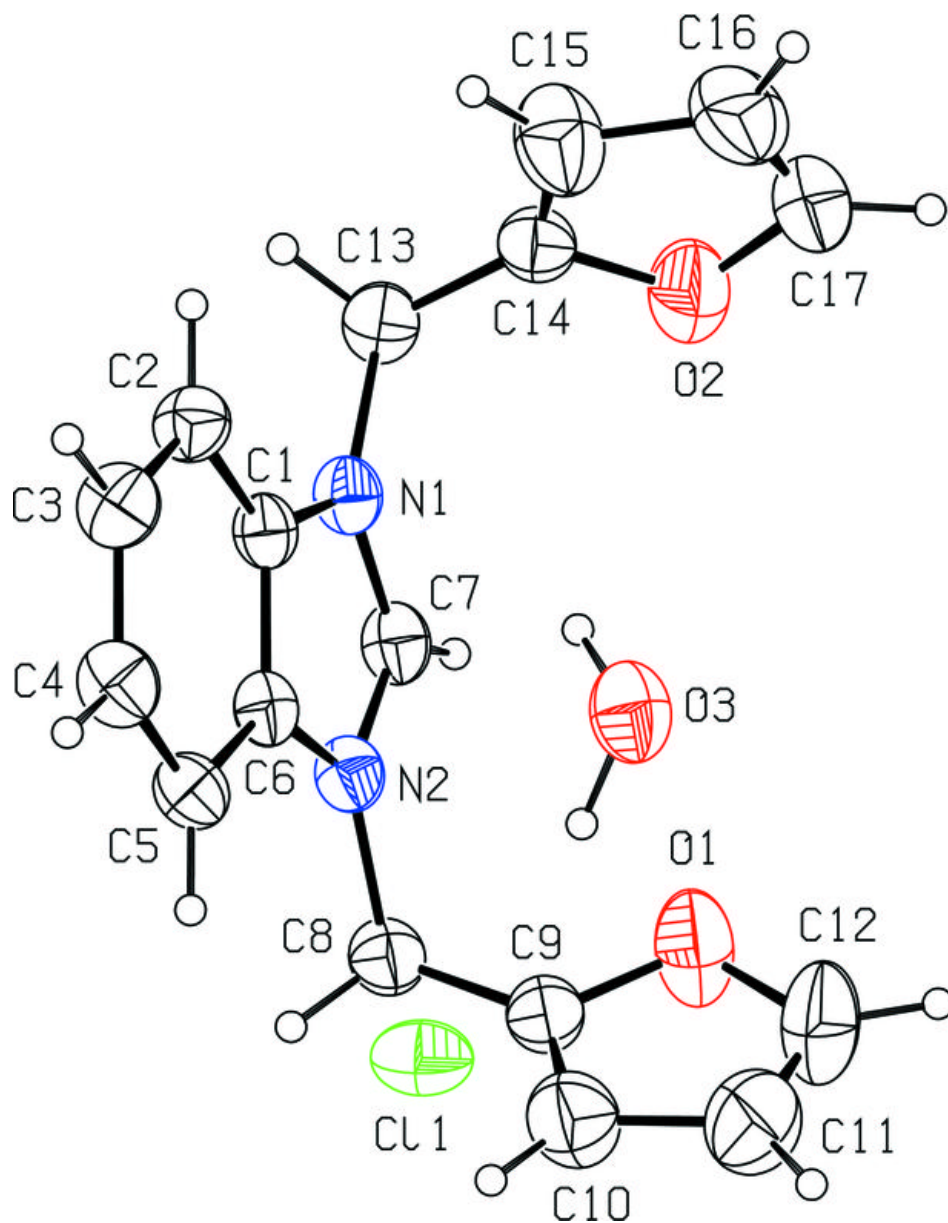


Fig. 2

